

Table 0.A. Summary Assessment

Phase/Institution		Institutional Strength	Reform priority	
PIMA Climate Change	C1	Climate-aware planning	Medium. PEDS II and some sectoral investment plans are consistent with NDC. Planning regulations from central governments and municipalities address climate related risks. No centralized guidance from MAA or MOF for government agencies on the preparation of climate-aware strategies.	High
	C2	Coordination between entities	Low. No mechanism for coordinating climate-sensitive public investment planning at central level or with PEs. Municipalities have received guidance to prepare strategic plans and investments aligned with PEDS and coordinate climate investments through the Environment Fund.	High
	C3	Project appraisal and selection	Low. Capital projects are not appraised from a climate perspective nor selected using climate-related criteria. In the PPP legal framework, climate aspects are not considered for risk allocation or contract management.	High
	C4	Budgeting and portfolio management	Low. Climate-related capital spending cannot be identified in the budget. No legal requirement for ex-post review of capital projects' impact on climate outcomes. Maintenance policies do not consider climate risks.	Medium
	C5	Risk management	Low. The national disaster risk reduction strategy does not identify climate threats to public infrastructure assets. Risk retention financing mechanism to drawn on to respond to natural disasters are in place. Fiscal risk analysis does not incorporate assessment of climate change risks over the medium term.	Medium